

Future for Creative Faroes December 2011



Investments in creative industries

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About the NSA fund

NSA and creative industries





Nýsköpunarsjóður atvinnulífsins, NSA

- NSA founded in 1998
 - Total assets DKK 182m
 - Industry funds + proceeds from banks sale
- Invested in 150 projects since 1998
- Shareholder in 39 co's and 3 funds
- Self-sustaining fund ("ever-green")
- Commercial terms
- Operates as an independent institution



The NSA team





Original mission

- Increase economic growth
- Increase export income
- Stimulate job creation
- Support progress in science and technologies
- Commercial terms



The investment players in Iceland



Current assets





Current investments in creative industries

- 5 companies in current portfolio are in creative industries according to the UNESCO definition.
 - Investments in shares 36 mkr
 - Loans to portfolio companies 14 mkr
- Total loss on (since 1998) companies in creative industries 27 mkr
- Total investments in creative industries
 DKK 77 million



Content or platform





9090 YoKo









Venture capital is long term



"It has yet to turn a profit."



The story of Gavia



NÝSKÖPUNARSJÓÐUR

Official Investment Criteria

- Project should align with the policy of the Science and Technology Council
- Significant R&D <u>or design</u> activities, at least 10% af turnover.
- Acceptable profitability.
- Ensure partners have knowledge, experience, finances and networking.
- Detailed business plan, including technical and business aspects.
- Exit strategy defined.



Three most important factors

•People •People •People



What we investigate

- The team
- The product / idea
- Business model (revenue
- Financial projections
- Market
- Scalability
- Differentiation
- Supplier & customer powe
- Valuation / price
- Co-investors





Creative industry projects

- Same process as other projects
- May need to bring in external advisors
- Consumer versus business
- Entrepreneurs in general "creative" types
- Creative industry founders are serious



The investment process

- Usually minimum 3 months
- Business plan
- Equity + loans, DKK 1-4 million
- Convertible loans
- Equity share 20-40%
- Shareholder agreement
- Preference and veto rights
- "Active" investor



Active Investor

- Hands on with the team
- Planning next round
- Operational advice
- Staffing
- Turnaround
- Business network
- Exit plan





Active Investor also means

- Fire/hire CEOs
- Downsizing
- Close down company
- Enter into receivership
- Learning by failing
- Beware of the living dead





Exits

- Exit strategy clear from start
- May take 10+ years

- You can never exit too early
- NSA needs exits for new investments
- "Lifestyle companies" no thank you!

GOGOGIC



Syndication – working with other investors

- NSA's policy is to work with other investors
- Invest under our terms
- Leverage the fund with private capital





Leveraging investments





Founders rule !





Investors play an important part









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